AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

- 1. (Canceled)
- 2. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 24, wherein said input circuit comprises:
- a pointer determining circuit coupled to said switch circuit and configured to provide a pointer identification for each time slot occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames, said output circuit outputting said plurality of concatenated optical signal frames in accordance with said pointer identification.
- 3. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 2, further comprising:
- a memory coupled to said pointer determining circuit, said memory containing information identifying said time slots occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames, said pointer determining circuit determining said pointer identification based on said information.

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4. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 3, wherein said memory comprises:

a first submemory having N storage locations, selected storage locations in said first submemory being configured to store identification information associated with a first one of said time slots occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames in said sequential placement of said first plurality of N time slots; and

a second submemory having N storage locations, selected storage locations in said second submemory being configured to store identification information associated with subsequent ones of said occupied time slots following said first one in said sequential placement of said first plurality of N time slots.

- 5. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 23, wherein said switch circuit further comprises:
 - a first switch stage coupled to said input circuit; and a second switch stage coupled to said output circuit.
- 6. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 2, further comprising:

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an additional pointer determining circuit coupled to said output circuit, and configured to determine said pointer identification within each time slot occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames, said output circuit outputting said concatenated optical signal frames in accordance with said pointer identification within each of said occupied time slots; and

a memory coupled to said output circuit, said memory being configured to store said information identifying said time slots occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames, said additional pointer determining circuit detecting said pointer location based on said information.

- 7. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 6, wherein said memory comprises:
- a first submemory having N storage locations, selected storage locations in said first submemory being configured to store identification information associated with a first one of said time slots occupied by said concatenated optical signal fames in said sequential placement of said first plurality of N time slots; and

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a second submemory having N storage locations, selected storage locations in said second memory being configured to store identification information associated with subsequent ones of said occupied time slots following said first one in said sequential placement of said first plurality of N time slots.

- 8. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 6, wherein said output circuit further comprises a plurality of buffer circuits, each of said buffer circuits being configured to store a respective one of said concatenated optical signal frames, said buffer circuits outputting said concatenated optical signal frames in a synchronized manner in response to said pointer identification.
- 9. (Original) A network element in accordance with claim 8, wherein each of said plurality of buffer circuits comprises a first-in-first-out (FIFO) buffer.
- 10. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 23, wherein said concatenated optical signal frames constitute at least one OC-3c.

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11. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance

with claim 23, wherein said plurality of concatenated optical

signal frames constitute at least one OC-12c.

12. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance

with claim 23 wherein at least one of said first and second

pluralities of N optical signal frames are transmitted at an OC-

48 rate.

13. (Canceled)

14. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim

28, further comprising the step identifying said occupied time

slots in said first plurality of N time slots.

15. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim

14, further comprising the step of storing information

corresponding to said identified time slots in a memory.

16. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim

15, wherein said determining step is performed based on

information corresponding to said identified time slots.

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17. (Previously Presented) A method in claim 28 wherein said outputting step further comprises the step of synchronizing said concatenated optical signal frames based on said pointer of each of said occupied time slots.

- 18. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim
- 27, wherein said concatenated optical signal frames constitute at least one OC-3c.
- 19. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim
- 27, wherein said concatenated optical signal frames constitute at least one OC-12c.
- 20. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim
- 28, further comprising the steps of:

storing first identification information associated with a first one of said occupied time slots in said sequential placement of said first plurality of N time slots in a first memory; and

storing, in a second memory, second identification information associated with selected ones of said occupied time

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slots following said first one of said occupied time slots in said sequential placement of said first plurality of N time slots.

21. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim

20, wherein said determining step is based on said first and

second identification information.

22. (Canceled)

23. (Currently Amended) A network element comprising:

an input circuit configured to receive a first plurality of N optical signal frames (N being an integer $\geq 2-\theta$) conforming to a synchronous optical network standard, said first plurality of optical signal frames being grouped into a first plurality of N time slots, at least two of said first plurality of optical signal frames being concatenated to carry a payload, the synchronous optical network standard covering optical signal frame types that are formed by concatenating at least two of the first plurality of optical signal frames;

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a switch circuit coupled to said input circuit, said switch circuit being configured to receive data corresponding to said payload; and

an output circuit coupled to said switch circuit, said output circuit being configured to output a second plurality of N optical signal frames conforming to said synchronous optical network standard in response to said first plurality of optical signal frames, said second plurality of time slots optical signal frames being grouped into a second plurality of N time slots, at least two of said second plurality of optical signal frames being concatenated to carry a payload, the synchronous optical network standard covering optical signal frame types that are formed by concatenating at least two of the second plurality of optical signal frames,

wherein a sequential placement of time slots occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames within at least one of said first and second pluralities of N time slots does not conform to said synchronous optical network standard.

24. (Previously Presented) A network element in accordance with claim 23, wherein

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the sequential placement of time slots occupied by said concatenated signal frames within said first plurality of N times slots does not conform to said synchronous optical network standard, and

said output circuit is configured to transmit said data in conformance with said synchronous optical network protocol.

- 25. (Previously Presented) A network element according to claim
- 23, wherein said synchronous optical network standard is SONET/SDH.
- 26. (Previously Presented) A network including one or more of said network elements in accordance with claim 23.
- 27. (Currently Amended) A switching method comprising:

supplying a first plurality of N optical signal frames (N being an integer $\geq 2-0$) conforming to a synchronous optical network standard, said first plurality of optical signal frames being grouped into a first plurality of N time slots, at least two of said first plurality of optical signal frames being concatenated to carry a payload, the synchronous optical network standard covering optical signal frame types that are formed by

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concatenating at least two of the first plurality of optical signal frames;

determining a pointer for each time slot occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames; and

outputting said concatenated optical signal frames in accordance with said pointers for said occupied time slots, said concatenated optical signal frames being output in a second plurality of N optical signal frames, said second plurality of N optical signal frames being grouped in a second plurality of N time slots, at least two of said second plurality of optical signal frames being concatenated to carry a payload, the synchronous optical network standard covering optical signal frame types that are formed by concatenating at least two of the second plurality of optical signal frames,

wherein a sequential placement of the time slots occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames within at least one of said first and second pluralities of N time slots does not conform to said synchronous optical network standard.

28. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim 27, wherein the sequential placement of time slots occupied by said concatenated signal frames within said first plurality of N

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times slots does not conform to said synchronous optical network standard.

29. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim 27 wherein said synchronous optical network standard is SONET/SDH.

30. (Currently Amended) A network element comprising:

a switch configured to receive a first plurality of N optical signal frames (N being an integer $\geq 2-\theta$) conforming to a synchronous optical network standard, said first plurality of optical signal frames being grouped into a plurality of N time slots, at least two of said first plurality of optical signal frames being concatenated to carry a payload, the synchronous optical network standard covering optical signal frame types that are formed by concatenating at least two of the first plurality of optical signal frames,

wherein a sequential placement of the time slots occupied by said concatenated optical signal frames within said plurality of N time slots does not conform to said synchronous optical network standard, said switch being further configured to output a second plurality of N optical signal frames in response to said first plurality of optical signal frames in order to

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transmit said data—payload in conformance with said synchronous optical network—protocol standard.